

Table S. 1. Localities and accession number of DNA database of the *Suncus murinus*-*S. montanus* species complex and outgroup. Location numbers correspond with those in Fig. 1. Back-ground colors of OTU code are similar to those in Figs. S. 1 and 2. OTU = operational taxonomic unit.

Loc #	OTU code	accession #	Source	Locality	note
1	MKJP1	LC126448	1	Mt. Ikema, Miyako Island, Okinawa Pref., Japan	<i>S. murinus</i>
1	MKJP2	LC126449	1	Mt. Ikema, Miyako Island, Okinawa Pref., Japan	<i>S. murinus</i>
2	YGJP1	LC126450	1	Yonaguni Island, Okinawa Pref., Japan	<i>S. murinus</i>
2	YGJP2	LC126451	1	Yonaguni Island, Okinawa Pref., Japan	<i>S. murinus</i>
2	YGJP3	LC126452	1	Yonaguni Island, Okinawa Pref., Japan	<i>S. murinus</i>
2	YGJP4	LC126453	1	Yonaguni Island, Okinawa Pref., Japan	<i>S. murinus</i>
2	YGJP5	LC126454	1	Yonaguni Island, Okinawa Pref., Japan	<i>S. murinus</i>
2	YGJP6	LC126455	1	Yonaguni Island, Okinawa Pref., Japan	<i>S. murinus</i>
2	YGJP7	LC126456	1	Yonaguni Island, Okinawa Pref., Japan	<i>S. murinus</i>
2	YGJP8	LC126457	1	Yonaguni Island, Okinawa Pref., Japan	<i>S. murinus</i>
2	YGJP9	LC126458	1	Yonaguni Island, Okinawa Pref., Japan	<i>S. murinus</i>
2	YGJP10	LC126459	1	Yonaguni Island, Okinawa Pref., Japan	<i>S. murinus</i>
2	YGJP11	LC126460	1	Yonaguni Island, Okinawa Pref., Japan	<i>S. murinus</i>
2	YGJP12	LC126461	1	Yonaguni Island, Okinawa Pref., Japan	<i>S. murinus</i>
2	YGJP13	LC126462	1	Yonaguni Island, Okinawa Pref., Japan	<i>S. murinus</i>
2	YGJP14	LC126463	1	Yonaguni Island, Okinawa Pref., Japan	<i>S. murinus</i>
2	YGJP15	LC126464	1	Yonaguni Island, Okinawa Pref., Japan	<i>S. murinus</i>
2	YGJP16	LC126465	1	Yonaguni Island, Okinawa Pref., Japan	<i>S. murinus</i>
2	YGJP17	LC126466	1	Yonaguni Island, Okinawa Pref., Japan	<i>S. murinus</i>
2	YGJP18	LC126467	1	Yonaguni Island, Okinawa Pref., Japan	<i>S. murinus</i>
2	YGJP19	LC126468	1	Yonaguni Island, Okinawa Pref., Japan	<i>S. murinus</i>
2	YGJP20	LC126469	1	Yonaguni Island, Okinawa Pref., Japan	<i>S. murinus</i>
2	YGJP21	LC126470	1	Yonaguni Island, Okinawa Pref., Japan	<i>S. murinus</i>
2	YGJP22	LC126471	1	Yonaguni Island, Okinawa Pref., Japan	<i>S. murinus</i>
2	YGJP23	LC126472	1	Yonaguni Island, Okinawa Pref., Japan	<i>S. murinus</i>
2	YGJP24	LC126473	1	Yonaguni Island, Okinawa Pref., Japan	<i>S. murinus</i>
2	YGJP25	LC126474	1	Yonaguni Island, Okinawa Pref., Japan	<i>S. murinus</i>
3	TCTW1	AB175075	2	Taichung, Taiwan	<i>S. murinus</i>
4	WZCN1	JF784169	3	Longwan district, Wenzhou City, Zhejiang province, China	<i>S. murinus</i>
4	WZCN2	JF784170	3	Longwan district, Wenzhou City, Zhejiang province, China	<i>S. murinus</i>
4	WZCN3	JF784171	3	Longwan district, Wenzhou City, Zhejiang province, China	<i>S. murinus</i>
4	WZCN4	KJ420556	3	Longwan district, Wenzhou City, Zhejiang province, China	<i>S. murinus</i>
4	WZCN5	KJ420557	3	Longwan district, Wenzhou City, Zhejiang province, China	<i>S. murinus</i>
5	WCCN1	KJ420549	3	Wencheng, Zhejiang Province, China	<i>S. murinus</i>
5	WCCN2	KJ420550	3	Wencheng, Zhejiang Province, China	<i>S. murinus</i>
5	WCCN3	KJ420551	3	Wencheng, Zhejiang Province, China	<i>S. murinus</i>
5	WCCN4	KJ420552	3	Wencheng, Zhejiang Province, China	<i>S. murinus</i>
6	YHCN1	KJ420553	3	Yuhuan, Zhejiang Province, China	<i>S. murinus</i>
6	YHCN2	KJ420554	3	Yuhuan, Zhejiang Province, China	<i>S. murinus</i>
6	YHCN3	KJ420555	3	Yuhuan, Zhejiang Province, China	<i>S. murinus</i>
7	MLVN1	LC126475	1	Me Linh, Vinh Phuc Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
7	MLVN2	LC126476	1	Me Linh, Vinh Phuc Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
7	MLVN3	LC126477	1	Me Linh, Vinh Phuc Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
7	MLVN4	LC126478	1	Me Linh, Vinh Phuc Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
7	MLVN5	LC126479	1	Me Linh, Vinh Phuc Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
7	MLVN6	LC126480	1	Me Linh, Vinh Phuc Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
7	MLVN7	LC126481	1	Me Linh, Vinh Phuc Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
7	MLVN8	LC126482	1	Me Linh, Vinh Phuc Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
7	MLVN9	LC126483	1	Me Linh, Vinh Phuc Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
8	NTVN1	LC126484	1	Ngoc Thanh, Vinh Phuc Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
8	NTVN2	LC126485	1	Ngoc Thanh, Vinh Phuc Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
8	NTVN3	LC126486	1	Ngoc Thanh, Vinh Phuc Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
8	NTVN4	LC126487	1	Ngoc Thanh, Vinh Phuc Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
8	NTVN5	LC126488	1	Ngoc Thanh, Vinh Phuc Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
8	NTVN6	LC126489	1	Ngoc Thanh, Vinh Phuc Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
8	NTVN7	LC126490	1	Ngoc Thanh, Vinh Phuc Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
8	NTVN8	LC126491	1	Ngoc Thanh, Vinh Phuc Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
8	NTVN9	LC126492	1	Ngoc Thanh, Vinh Phuc Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
8	NTVN10	LC126493	1	Ngoc Thanh, Vinh Phuc Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
9	HNVN1	LC126494	1	Nam Hong community, Dong Anh district, Ha Noi Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
9	HNVN2	LC126495	1	Nam Hong community, Dong Anh district, Ha Noi Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>

10	OHVN1	LC126496	1	Ouy Hop district, Nghe An Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
10	OHVN2	LC126497	1	Ouy Hop district, Nghe An Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
10	OHVN3	LC126498	1	Ouy Hop district, Nghe An Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
10	OHVN4	LC126499	1	Ouy Hop district, Nghe An Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
10	OHVN5	LC126500	1	Ouy Hop district, Nghe An Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
10	OHVN6	LC126501	1	Ouy Hop district, Nghe An Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
10	OHVN7	LC126502	1	Ouy Hop district, Nghe An Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
11	KSVN1	LC126503	1	Khe Sanh, Huong Hoa, Quang Tri Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
11	KSVN2	LC126504	1	Khe Sanh, Huong Hoa, Quang Tri Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
12	DHVN1	LC126505	1	Dong Hoi, Quang Binh Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
13	LNVN1	LC126506	1	Lien Nghia Town, Duc Trong District, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
13	LNVN2	LC126507	1	Lien Nghia Town, Duc Trong District, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
13	LNVN3	LC126508	1	Lien Nghia Town, Duc Trong District, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
13	LNVN4	LC126509	1	Lien Nghia Town, Duc Trong District, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
13	LNVN5	LC126510	1	Lien Nghia Town, Duc Trong District, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam	<i>S. murinus</i>
14	KLMY1	LC126511	1	Ulu Gombak, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia	<i>S. murinus</i>
15	MLMY1	LC126512	1	Taman Bukit Katil Indah, Melaka, Malaysia	<i>S. murinus</i>
15	MLMY2	LC126513	1	Taman Bukit Katil Indah, Melaka, Malaysia	<i>S. murinus</i>
15	MLMY3	LC126514	1	Taman Bukit Katil Indah, Melaka, Malaysia	<i>S. murinus</i>
15	MLMY4	LC126515	1	Taman Bukit Katil Indah, Melaka, Malaysia	<i>S. murinus</i>
15	MLMY5	LC126516	1	Taman Bukit Katil Indah, Melaka, Malaysia	<i>S. murinus</i>
15	MLMY6	LC126517	1	Taman Bukit Katil Indah, Melaka, Malaysia	<i>S. murinus</i>
15	MLMY7	LC126518	1	Taman Bukit Katil Indah, Melaka, Malaysia	<i>S. murinus</i>
16	CNIN1	LC126519	1	Cibinong, Bogor Regency, West Java, Indonesia	<i>S. murinus</i>
16	CNIN2	LC126520	1	Cibinong, Bogor Regency, West Java, Indonesia	<i>S. murinus</i>
16	CNIN3	LC126521	1	Cibinong, Bogor Regency, West Java, Indonesia	<i>S. murinus</i>
16	CNIN4	LC126522	1	Cibinong, Bogor Regency, West Java, Indonesia	<i>S. murinus</i>
16	CNIN5	LC126523	1	Cibinong, Bogor Regency, West Java, Indonesia	<i>S. murinus</i>
17	BGIN1	LC126524	1	Bogor, West Java, Indonesia	<i>S. murinus</i>
18	YGMN1	LC126525	1	Kamayut Township, Yangon, Myanmar	<i>S. murinus</i>
19	TTMN1	LC126526	1	Twantay (Tontay), Yangon Region, Myanmar	<i>S. murinus</i>
19	TTMN2	LC126527	1	Twantay (Tontay), Yangon Region, Myanmar	<i>S. murinus</i>
20	BGMN1	LC318138	PS	Bago, Myanmar	<i>S. murinus</i>
21	PTMN1	LC126528	1	Pathein, Ayeyarwady Region, Myanmar	<i>S. murinus</i>
21	PTMN2	LC126529	1	Pathein, Ayeyarwady Region, Myanmar	<i>S. murinus</i>
22	YZMN1	LC126530	1	Nay Pyi Taw, Myanmar	<i>S. murinus</i>
22	NPMN1	LC318139	PS	Nay Pyi Taw, Myanmar	<i>S. murinus</i>
23	NSMN1	LC126531	1	Nyaung Shwe, Shan State, Myanmar	<i>S. murinus</i>
23	NSMN2	LC126532	1	Nyaung Shwe, Shan State, Myanmar	<i>S. murinus</i>
23	NSMN3	LC126533	1	Nyaung Shwe, Shan State, Myanmar	<i>S. murinus</i>
24	TGMN1	LC126534	1	Taunggyi city, Shan State, Myanmar	<i>S. murinus</i>
24	TGMN2	LC126535	1	Taunggyi area, Shan State, Myanmar	<i>S. murinus</i>
24	TGMN3	LC126536	1	Taunggyi area, Shan State, Myanmar	<i>S. murinus</i>
24	TGMN4	LC126537	1	Taunggyi area, Shan State, Myanmar	<i>S. murinus</i>
25	MDMN1	LC126538	1	Mandalay, Mandalay Region, Myanmar	<i>S. murinus</i>
25	MDMN2	LC126539	1	Mandalay, Mandalay Region, Myanmar	<i>S. murinus</i>
25	MDMN3	LC126540	1	Mandalay, Mandalay Region, Myanmar	<i>S. murinus</i>
26	KMMN1	LC126541	1	Kalaymyo, Sagaing Region, Myanmar	<i>S. murinus</i>
27	TEMN1	LC126542	1	Teetain, Chin State, Myanmar	<i>S. murinus</i>
27	TEMN2	LC126543	1	Teetain, Chin State, Myanmar	<i>S. murinus</i>
27	TEMN3	LC126544	1	Teetain, Chin State, Myanmar	<i>S. murinus</i>
28	Anura	EU122224	4	Anuradhapura, Sri Lanka	<i>S. mu. murinus</i>
29	WPSL1	LC126545	1	Watapuluwa, Kandy, Sri Lanka	<i>S. murinus</i>
29	WPSL2	LC126546	1	Watapuluwa, Kandy, Sri Lanka	<i>S. murinus</i>
29	WPSL3	LC126547	1	Watapuluwa, Kandy, Sri Lanka	<i>S. murinus</i>
29	WPSL4	LC126548	1	Watapuluwa, Kandy, Sri Lanka	<i>S. murinus</i>
29	WPSL5	LC126549	1	Watapuluwa, Kandy, Sri Lanka	<i>S. murinus</i>
30	KDSL1	LC126550	1	Center of Kandy, Sri Lanka	<i>S. murinus</i>
30	KDSL2	LC126551	1	Center of Kandy, Sri Lanka	<i>S. murinus</i>
30	KDSL3	LC126552	1	Center of Kandy, Sri Lanka	<i>S. murinus</i>
30	KDSL4	LC126553	1	Center of Kandy, Sri Lanka	<i>S. murinus</i>
30	KDSL5	LC126554	1	Center of Kandy, Sri Lanka	<i>S. murinus</i>
31	Kandy	GQ290366	5	Peradeniya, Kandy, Sri Lanka	<i>S. mu. kandianus</i>
32	Kitulg	GQ290373	5	Kitulgala, Sri Lanka	<i>S. montanus</i>
33	Colom	GQ290365	5	Colombo, Sri Lanka	<i>S. mu. caeruleus</i>
34	Udawa	GQ290380	5	Pokunuthanne, Udawalawe, Sri Lanka	<i>S. mu. murinus</i>
35	Kudaw	GQ290378	5	Kudawa, Sinharaja, Sri Lanka	<i>S. montanus</i>
36	Morni	GQ290375	5	Morningside, Sri Lanka	<i>S. montanus</i>
37	KRPNI	LC126555	1	Karachi, Pakistan	<i>S. murinus</i>

37	KRPN2	LC126556	1	Karachi, Pakistan	<i>S. murinus</i>
37	KRPN3	LC126557	1	Karachi, Pakistan	<i>S. murinus</i>
37	KRPN4	LC126558	1	Karachi, Pakistan	<i>S. murinus</i>
37	KRPN5	LC126559	1	Karachi, Pakistan	<i>S. murinus</i>
37	KRPN6	LC126560	1	Karachi, Pakistan	<i>S. murinus</i>
37	KRPN7	LC126561	1	Karachi, Pakistan	<i>S. murinus</i>
37	KRPN8	LC126562	1	Karachi, Pakistan	<i>S. murinus</i>
37	KRPN9	LC126563	1	Karachi, Pakistan	<i>S. murinus</i>
37	KRPN10	LC126564	1	Karachi, Pakistan	<i>S. murinus</i>
38	KSIR1	LC126565	1	Khorramshahr, Khūzestān State, Iran	<i>S. murinus</i>
39	ADIR1	LC126566	1	Fayyeh, Abadan, Khūzestān State, Iran	<i>S. murinus</i>
40	HDYM1	LC318140	PS	Salakhana, Hudaidah, Yemen	<i>S. murinus</i>
40	HDYM2	LC318141	PS	Salakhana, Hudaidah, Yemen	<i>S. murinus</i>
40	HDYM3	LC318142	PS	Salakhana, Hudaidah, Yemen	<i>S. murinus</i>
40	HDYM4	LC318143	PS	Salakhana, Hudaidah, Yemen	<i>S. murinus</i>
40	HDYM5	LC318144	PS	Salakhana, Hudaidah, Yemen	<i>S. murinus</i>
40	HDYM6	LC318145	PS	Salakhana, Hudaidah, Yemen	<i>S. murinus</i>
40	HDYM7	LC318146	PS	Salakhana, Hudaidah, Yemen	<i>S. murinus</i>
40	HDYM8	LC318147	PS	Salakhana, Hudaidah, Yemen	<i>S. murinus</i>
41	LPRU1	LC126567	1	Le Port, La Réunion Island	<i>S. murinus</i>
41	LPRU2	LC126568	1	Le Port, La Réunion Island	<i>S. murinus</i>
41	LPRU3	LC126569	1	Le Port, La Réunion Island	<i>S. murinus</i>
41	LPRU4	LC126570	1	Le Port, La Réunion Island	<i>S. murinus</i>
42	MJMG1	LC126571	1	Mahajanga, Madagascar	<i>S. murinus</i>
42	MJMG2	LC126572	1	Mahajanga, Madagascar	<i>S. murinus</i>
42	MJMG3	LC126573	1	Mahajanga, Madagascar	<i>S. murinus</i>
42	MJMG4	LC126574	1	Mahajanga, Madagascar	<i>S. murinus</i>
42	MJMG5	LC126575	1	Mahajanga, Madagascar	<i>S. murinus</i>
42	MJMG6	LC126576	1	Mahajanga, Madagascar	<i>S. murinus</i>
42	MJMG7	LC126577	1	Mahajanga, Madagascar	<i>S. murinus</i>
43	ANMG1	LC126578	1	Antananarivo, Madagascar	<i>S. murinus</i>
43	ANMG2	LC126579	1	Antananarivo, Madagascar	<i>S. murinus</i>
43	ANMG3	LC126580	1	Antananarivo, Madagascar	<i>S. murinus</i>
43	ANMG4	LC126581	1	Antananarivo, Madagascar	<i>S. murinus</i>
43	ANMG5	LC126582	1	Antananarivo, Madagascar	<i>S. murinus</i>
43	ANMG6	LC126583	1	Antananarivo, Madagascar	<i>S. murinus</i>
43	ANMG7	LC126584	1	Antananarivo, Madagascar	<i>S. murinus</i>
43	ANMG8	LC126585	1	Antananarivo, Madagascar	<i>S. murinus</i>
43	ANMG9	LC126586	1	Antananarivo, Madagascar	<i>S. murinus</i>
44	SMGC1	LC126587	1	Salimani, Grande Comoro (Ngazidja) Island	<i>S. murinus</i>
44	SMGC2	LC126588	1	Salimani, Grande Comoro (Ngazidja) Island	<i>S. murinus</i>
44	SMGC3	LC126589	1	Salimani, Grande Comoro (Ngazidja) Island	<i>S. murinus</i>
45	CNZB1	LC126590	1	Chaani, Zanzibar, Tanzania	<i>S. murinus</i>
45	CNZB2	LC126591	1	Chaani, Zanzibar, Tanzania	<i>S. murinus</i>
45	CNZB3	LC126592	1	Chaani, Zanzibar, Tanzania	<i>S. murinus</i>
45	CNZB4	LC126593	1	Chaani, Zanzibar, Tanzania	<i>S. murinus</i>
46	KNZB1	LC126594	1	Kibeni, Zanzibar, Tanzania	<i>S. murinus</i>
46	KNZB2	LC126595	1	Kibeni, Zanzibar, Tanzania	<i>S. murinus</i>
46	KNZB3	LC126596	1	Kibeni, Zanzibar, Tanzania	<i>S. murinus</i>
Outgroup	<i>S. etruscus</i>	JN556043	6	Chennai, South India	
Outgroup	<i>S. etruscus</i>	LC126597	1	Haffār-e Shargī, Khūzestān state, Iran	

PS, present study; 1, Ohdachi *et al.* (2016); 2, Ohdachi *et al.* (2006); 3, Lin *et al.* (2014); 4, Meegaskumbura *et al.* (2007); 5, Meegaskumbura *et al.* (2010); 6, Meegaskumbura *et al.* (2012).